



## MODULE SPECIFICATION

Part 1: Information			
Module Title	Aero-Elasticity		
Module Code	UFMEWC-15-M	Level	Level 7
For implementation from	2019-20		
UWE Credit Rating	15	ECTS Credit Rating	7.5
Faculty	Faculty of Environment & Technology	Field	Engineering, Design and Mathematics
Department	FET Dept of Engin Design & Mathematics		
Module type:	Standard		
Pre-requisites	Aero Structures 2019-20		
Excluded Combinations	None		
Co- requisites	None		
Module Entry requirements	None		

Part 2: Description
<p><b>Overview:</b> Module Entry requirements: The module is intended for science and engineering graduates, or equivalent, with strong mathematical skills.</p> <p>Pre-requisites: students must take UFMFX6-15-2 Aerostructures and either: UFMFY6-30-2 Aerodynamics and Flight or UFMF9C-30-2 Pilot studies &amp; Aerodynamics</p> <p><b>Educational Aims:</b> See learning outcomes.</p> <p><b>Outline Syllabus:</b> Introduction: Flutter, Aero-elasticity, Modes, Properties of stiffness matrices, freefree, applying constraints, Fixed root modes, Eigen solution Orthogonality of normal modes and transformation of multi-degree of freedom systems into modal equations, Free-free modes</p> <p>Basic considerations: Wing inertial and flexural axes, Control surfaces, Static divergence, Control reversal, Influence on design, Strip theory – single element, Unsteady aerodynamics, Theodorsen, Minhinnick, frequency parameters, Aerodynamic stiffness and damping, Structural damping, 2 D.O.F. flutter equation, Classical equations to predict flutter speeds, Addition of control surfaces</p> <p>Multi-strip fixed root wing bending torsion flutter: Stiffness properties, Calculation of wing modes and inertias, Orthogonal transform of mass and stiffness matrices to obtain modal set, 5 strip</p>

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wing aerodynamics, Interpolate mode shapes onto strips, Assemble aerodynamic stiffness and damping, Flutter solution – needs flutter solution algorithm available, Effects of mass, flexural axis, frequency parameter, density, Types of flutter solution, matched and unmatched frequency parameter

Control surface flutter: How controls work, Attachment and control stiffness, Add freedom to wing model, Control surface flutter derivatives

Laboratory demonstration of free-free modes: Simple free-free beam, Shake test, Symmetric/asymmetric modes, Mode measurement and plotting

Free-free modes flutter: Symmetric/asymmetric, Symmetric flutter – pitch, vertical freedom and bending torsion, Comparison of mode shapes/inertias with fixed wing calculations earlier, Flutter analysis

Airframe modal characteristics: Wings, Tails, Engines, Weapons/stores, Complete airframe, Measuring modes, Representing free-free modes, Shake tests methods, Back to free-free model – prediction of forced response to shaker input – student exercise

Flutter testing: Purpose, Design requirements, Single, multiple failures, Store combinations, Excitation methods, Analysis methods, Telemetry, Flight envelope, Achieving speeds, Critical parts of envelope, Control system failure cases, Safety.

**Teaching and Learning Methods:** Students will learn through a combination of formal lectures and tutorials sessions.

### Part 3: Assessment

The module is examined via an exam of 3 hours which will cover the taught issues.

First Sit Components	Final Assessment	Element weighting	Description
Examination - Component A	✓	100 %	Exam (180 minutes)
Resit Components	Final Assessment	Element weighting	Description
Examination - Component A	✓	100 %	Exam (180 minutes)

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<b>Part 4: Teaching and Learning Methods</b>																															
Learning Outcomes	<p>On successful completion of this module students will achieve the following learning outcomes:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;"><b>Module Learning Outcomes</b></th> <th style="text-align: left;"><b>Reference</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Key principles of aero-elasticity, theoretical considerations coupled with experiments</td> <td>MO1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The aspects of flutter</td> <td>MO2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The classical equations to predict flutter</td> <td>MO3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The experimental methods and analysis of flutter</td> <td>MO4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The physics of aero-elasticity for an aircraft and its components</td> <td>MO5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The effects of mass, flexural axis, frequency parameter, types of flutter solutions</td> <td>MO6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The numerical/experimental data from a control surface</td> <td>MO7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Calculations of the free-free mode flutter</td> <td>MO8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Design requirements including flutter</td> <td>MO9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Modelling of a control surface flutter</td> <td>MO10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>The practical issues of dynamic measurements and analysis and testing</td> <td>MO11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Awareness of professional literature</td> <td>MO12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Problem formulation and decision making</td> <td>MO13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Self-management skills</td> <td>MO14</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>Module Learning Outcomes</b>	<b>Reference</b>	Key principles of aero-elasticity, theoretical considerations coupled with experiments	MO1	The aspects of flutter	MO2	The classical equations to predict flutter	MO3	The experimental methods and analysis of flutter	MO4	The physics of aero-elasticity for an aircraft and its components	MO5	The effects of mass, flexural axis, frequency parameter, types of flutter solutions	MO6	The numerical/experimental data from a control surface	MO7	Calculations of the free-free mode flutter	MO8	Design requirements including flutter	MO9	Modelling of a control surface flutter	MO10	The practical issues of dynamic measurements and analysis and testing	MO11	Awareness of professional literature	MO12	Problem formulation and decision making	MO13	Self-management skills	MO14
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Reading List	<p><i>The reading list for this module can be accessed via the following link:</i></p> <p><a href="https://uwe.rl.talis.com/modules/ufmewc-15-m.html">https://uwe.rl.talis.com/modules/ufmewc-15-m.html</a></p>																														

<b>Part 5: Contributes Towards</b>
This module contributes towards the following programmes of study: