

# **Module Specification**

# Scientific Basis of Medical Physics

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# **Part 1: Information**

Module title: Scientific Basis of Medical Physics

Module code: USSKLJ-30-1

Level: Level 4

For implementation from: 2023-24

UWE credit rating: 30

ECTS credit rating: 15

Faculty: Faculty of Health & Applied Sciences

Department: HAS Dept of Applied Sciences

Partner institutions: None

Delivery locations: Not in use for Modules

Field: Applied Sciences

Module type: Module

Pre-requisites: None

Excluded combinations: None

Co-requisites: None

Continuing professional development: No

Professional, statutory or regulatory body requirements: None

# Part 2: Description

Overview: This module explores the scientific basis of medical physics.

Features: Not applicable

Educational aims: See Learning Outcomes

Outline syllabus: Indicative content includes:

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Module Specification

Medical Physics and patient pathway:-

Diagnostics

Therapeutics

The equipment life cycle

Innovation and service development

Introduction to ionising radiation equipment in Medical Physics:-

Radiation detectors

Gamma camera and single-photon emission computed tomography (SPECT)

Basic diagnostic X-ray equipment

Computed tomography (CT)

#### SPECT-CT

Positron emission tomography (PET) and PET/CT

Linear accelerator

Orthovoltage (kV) radiotherapy unit

Radiotherapy treatment planning system (TPS)

Brachytherapy after-loaders

Cyclotron

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Introduction to the basic science and the role of the Healthcare Science Practitioner (HCSP) in radiotherapy:-

Mould Room

Treatment planning

Quality Assurance (QA) and Quality Control (QC)

Dosimetry

Brachytherapy

Introduction to the basic science and the role of the HCSP in nuclear medicine:-

Radiopharmacy

Scanning

Radionuclide therapy

Introduction the basic science and the role of the HCSP in radiation protection:-

Room surveys

QA and QC

Environmental monitoring

Personnel monitoring

Sealed sources

Unsealed sources

Basic ionising radiation protection:-

International and national legislation, guidance, standards and recommendations

Hospital organisation of radiological protection: radiation safety policy, local rules

Designation of areas

Classification of persons

Roles and responsibilities of staff, including duty holders

As Low as Reasonable Practicable (ALARP)

Basic principles of dose limitation: time, distance, shielding

Radiation protection of patients, public and staff

Transportation of radioactive materials and administration of radionuclides

High activity materials

Disposal of radioactive materials

Personnel and environmental dose monitoring

Interactions of radiation with matter:-

Page 5 of 11 21 June 2023 Radiation quality – Half Value Layer (HVL) and Tenth Value Layer (TVL), Quality Index

Exponential attenuation of monoenergetic photons

Ionisation and excitation

Electron range and energy

Filters and filtration

Effects of electron and photon energy, absorber density and atomic number tissue equivalent materials

# Part 3: Teaching and learning methods

**Teaching and learning methods:** There will be 3 weeks of contact time at UWE in 3 x 1 week blocks. Included in each block week are laboratory workshops, lectures and tutorials. The contact time will equate to approximately 12 hours per block (a total of 36 hours).

In addition to the allocated hours on campus learning, students will engage in synchronous and asynchronous online learning. This will comprise a total of approximately 36 hours of online engagement through a combination of lectures, synchronous online tutorials, synchronous and asynchronous discussions, online quizzes, and collaborative group work.

Theoretical material within the module will be presented to the students in the form of regular lectures throughout each of the semesters in the academic year. During those times of work based learning, these lectures will be delivered online and involve a number of technological enhancements. The learning of lecture content will be reinforced through time spent in independent learning by the directed reading of

Page 6 of 11 21 June 2023 recommended texts and through the use of technology enhanced learning resources that will be provided online. This online learning and engagement will be delivered through several avenues:

Synchronous online tutorials in protected learning time where the student will contribute/attend an online activity appropriate to the content at the time at which the academic will be present online to facilitate and lead this scheduled/timetabled session. This tutorial will be themed/planned.

Asynchronous discussions in the student's own time (or during protected time where permitted and appropriate) where they will engage/collaborate with other students on the course or in specified groups, and in which the academic is permitted to moderate where necessary, but is not expected to contribute.

Synchronous surgery sessions timetabled for a specific time in which the academic will be available online to answer live questions via discussion boards/blogs/collaborate or to respond to questions posted/asked prior to the session.

Interactive, online formative quizzes made available either following a particular package of knowledge exchange/learning, or in specified sessions/time periods.

Lectures delivered online through a combination of one or more of the following: visual/audio/interactivity/personal formative assessment

A number of relevant practical sessions will be incorporated during the campus based blocks in addition to the work based learning that must be achieved under supervision by a workplace supervisor. Practical sessions will both drive hands on learning and the acquisition of technical skills at both an individual and group working level.

The remainder of the independent learning time allocated to the module should be spent preparing assessments [B1, B2], and undertaking revision for the exams [A1, A2].

Page 7 of 11 21 June 2023 Scheduled learning includes lectures, seminars, tutorials, project supervision, demonstration, practical classes and workshops; fieldwork; external visits; work based learning; supervised time in studio/workshop.

Independent learning includes hours engaged with essential reading, case study preparation, assignment preparation and completion etc. These sessions constitute an average time per level as indicated in the table below. Scheduled sessions may vary slightly depending on the module choices you make.

**Module Learning outcomes:** On successful completion of this module students will achieve the following learning outcomes.

**MO1** Describe and explain the basic equipment and clinical applications of each type of radiation [A1]

**MO2** Describe and explain the biological effects and measurement of each type of radiation [A2, B1]

**MO3** Describe and explain the possible health effects and safety of each type of radiation [A2, B1]

**MO4** Describe the procedures and need for evaluation of adverse incidents and the potential impact of adverse incidents on patients, carers and healthcare professionals [B1, B2]

**MO5** Know and discuss basic radiation protection principles and the basic application of legislation within the workplace [A1]

**MO6** Describe the role of a Medical Physics Technology HCSP within their specific practice environment, the patient pathway and within the wider context of healthcare [A2, B2]

Hours to be allocated: 300

# **Contact hours:**

Independent study/self-guided study = 228 hours

Face-to-face learning = 72 hours

Total = 300

**Reading list:** The reading list for this module can be accessed at readinglists.uwe.ac.uk via the following link <u>https://uwe.rl.talis.com/modules/ussklj-</u> <u>30-1.html</u>

# Part 4: Assessment

Assessment strategy: Assessment 1: Written Assignment

The radiation equipment assignment (written assignment) will provide an opportunity for students to demonstrate their ability to apply the principles of medical physics to radiation equipment and evidence their skills in approaching it appropriately. This will be through a combination of practical and written work.

## Assessment 2: Presentation

Assessment 2 allows students to apply their knowledge and identify examples of the role of a HCSP within Medical Physics through preparation and defence of a poster.

#### Assessment 3: Set Exercise

The set exercise will provide students with an opportunity to demonstrate both their knowledge on a broad range of topics.

Formative feedback is available to students throughout the module through group discussions, and in workshops. Students are provided with formative feed-forward for their set exercise through a revision and preparation session and through the extensive support materials supplied through Blackboard.

# Assessment components:

#### Written Assignment (First Sit)

Description: Integrated radiation equipment assignment Weighting: 30 % Final assessment: No Group work: No Learning outcomes tested: MO2, MO3, MO4

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## **Presentation** (First Sit)

Description: Poster presentation and defence (15 minutes) Weighting: 30 % Final assessment: No Group work: No Learning outcomes tested: MO4, MO6

#### Set Exercise (First Sit)

Description: Set Exercise (3 Hours) Weighting: 40 % Final assessment: Yes Group work: No Learning outcomes tested: MO1, MO2, MO3, MO5, MO6

## Written Assignment (Resit)

Description: Integrated radiation equipment assignment Weighting: 30 % Final assessment: No Group work: No Learning outcomes tested: MO2, MO3, MO4

#### Presentation (Resit)

Description: Poster presentation and defence (15 minutes) Weighting: 30 % Final assessment: No Group work: No Learning outcomes tested: MO4, MO6

# Set Exercise (Resit)

Description: Set Exercise (3 Hours) Weighting: 40 % Final assessment: Yes Group work: No Learning outcomes tested: MO1, MO2, MO3, MO5, MO6

# Part 5: Contributes towards

This module contributes towards the following programmes of study:

Healthcare Science (Radiation Physics) {Apprenticeship-UWE} [Frenchay] BSc (Hons) 2023-24

Healthcare Science (Radiotherapy Physics) {Apprenticeship-UWE} [Frenchay] BSc (Hons) 2023-24

Healthcare Science (Nuclear Medicine) {Apprenticeship-UWE} [Frenchay] BSc (Hons) 2023-24

Healthcare Science (Nuclear Medicine) {Apprenticeship-UWE} [Frenchay] BSc (Hons) 2024-25

Healthcare Science (Radiation Physics) {Apprenticeship-UWE} [Frenchay] BSc (Hons) 2024-25

Healthcare Science (Radiotherapy Physics) {Apprenticeship-UWE} [Frenchay] BSc (Hons) 2024-25